



Plum Disinfectant 85%

- a broad spectrum germicide

Disinfectant 85% is a high efficient hand disinfectant containing the active ingredient ethanol, which is an alcohol. According to WHO, alcohol-based hand disinfectants are the gold standard for protection against the multitude of harmful microorganisms transmitted by hands. It is the only known mean for rapidly and effectively inactivating a wide array of potentially harmful microorganisms on hands.

The mechanism of Disinfectant 85% is inactivation of microorganisms by denaturing proteins, causing membrane damage and thereby cell death.

Disinfectant 85% is a fast-acting, broad spectrum germicide, as it has bactericidal, fungicidal and virucidal effects.

The bactericidal effect of Disinfectant 85% is almost complete as the disinfectant destroys both Gram-positive and Gram-negative bacteria (including multidrug resistant pathogens such as MRSAⁱ and VREⁱⁱ). The only bactericidal inefficiency of Disinfectant 85% is against spore-producing bacteria, such as *C. difficile* and *B. anthracis*, as ethanol does not destroy bacterial spores. For these types of bacteria only physically removal of the bacteria by hand washing is efficient.

The fungicidal effect of Disinfectant 85% is profound and it is a potent virucidal agent inactivating all of the enveloped vira (e.g., Herpes, influenza virus, human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), and hepatitis B virus) and several naked vira (e.g., adenovirus, enterovirus, and rhinovirus). Some naked vira (e.g. hepatitis A virus and poliovirus) cause problems for Disinfectant 85%.

In short, Disinfectant 85% is a fast-acting, broad spectrum germicide and the documentation for the effect is evidence-based. In addition the active ingredient, ethanol, is known to have the smallest risk of inducing hand irritation compared to other alcohols (n-propanol and isopropanol) used in disinfectants. Compared to hand washing with soap and water the use of Disinfectant 85% is more gentle to the skin.

ⁱ Methicillin-resistant *S. aureus*

ⁱⁱ Vancomycin-resistant *enterococcus*